

Synthetic Ore Certified Reference Material

Product No: AR4005**Lot No: 240726****Material and Intended Use**

AR4005 is a synthetic ore certified reference material (CRM). The intended use of this CRM is for the verification and calibration of induction furnace combustion and other appropriate analysis methods for the determination of carbon and sulfur. This CRM can also be used to validate value assignment of in-house reference materials. A unit consists of one bottle containing 30 g of reference material as a powder. All reference materials should be verified as fit for purpose prior to use.

Instructions for Use

Specimen sampling and preparation guidelines are necessary to correctly relate the reported property values of this reference material to laboratory analysis. It is recommended that no less than 0.50 g of CRM material be used for destructive test methods. This reference material was certified on a dried basis after correcting for moisture content by drying at 107°C for one hour. Bottles of powder should be kept sealed tight and stored in a cool, dry location. Property values are valid for 25 years from the initial date of certification if handling and storage instructions are followed. However, values are rendered null and void if the CRM is in any way modified or damaged.

Reported Values

Property values for a chemical element indicate the amount of each element present in the overall material matrix and are metrologically traceable to the International System of Units (SI) derived unit of mass fraction expressed as a percent (%). Certified values are reported as the mean property value with an expanded uncertainty ($U_{95\%}$). The true value of the measurand is believed to lie within the expanded uncertainty coverage interval with 95% confidence. Expanded uncertainty is calculated by application of a coverage factor (k) to the combined standard uncertainty (u_c). For laboratory uncertainty budgets, the combined standard uncertainty can be calculated as $u_c = U_{95\%}/k$, where k is approximately equal to 2. The estimation of combined standard uncertainty (u_c) includes contributions from material homogeneity, primary calibrants, characterization, and other factors. Sampling and calculation of reported values for each measurand are performed using practices consistent with ISO 17034:2016 and ISO 33405:2024. Certified values are accredited under Alpha Resources, LLC ISO/IEC 17025 and ISO 17034 certificates issued by ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB), AT-1200 and AR1920.

Table 1. Certified values for AR4005, Lot 240726 (dried basis).

Element	Certified Value	$U_{95\%}$	Method & Detection	N
%Carbon	1.62	0.08	Combustion/IR	32
%Sulfur	1.56	0.10	Combustion/IR	32

Certified values were validated using the following primary reference standards:

NCS	DC28091, DC73005
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Homogeneity

This product was manufactured using pulverizing and blending to minimize overall material heterogeneity. Samples were randomly selected using practices consistent with ISO 33405:2024. Homogeneity was evaluated by replicate analysis. Within- and between-sample variance was evaluated using Analysis of Variance (ANOVA).

Methods and References

ARI-LAB-621 – Alpha Resources Method, Carbon and Sulfur Analysis by Induction Furnace Combustion/IR Detection

ASTM E1019-24 – Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel, Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys by Various Combustion and Inert Gas Fusion Techniques

ASTM E1915-20 – Standard Test Methods for Analysis of Metal Bearing Ores and Related Materials for Carbon, Sulfur, and Acid-Base Characteristics

ISO/IEC 17025:2017 – General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories

ISO 17034:2016 – General requirements for the competence of reference material producers

ISO 33401:2024 – Reference materials – Contents of certificates, labels, and accompanying documentation

ISO 33405:2024 – Reference materials – Approaches for characterization and assessment of homogeneity and stability

ISO Guide 30:2015 – Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials



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